

# Lesson 4 — Pronouns



| Bahasa Melayu                      | English                 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Pronouns                           |                         |
| saya                               | I / me                  |
| kamu                               | you                     |
| awak                               | you (informal)          |
| dia                                | he / she                |
| kami                               | we (exclusive listener) |
| kita                               | we (inclusive listener) |
| mereka                             | they                    |
| Kata Ganti Nama Milik (Possessive) |                         |
| -nya                               | his / her / its         |
| -ku                                | my                      |
| -mu                                | your                    |
| Kata Tunjuk (Demonstratives)       |                         |
| ini                                | this                    |
| itu                                | that                    |
| Kata Tanya (Question Words)        |                         |
| siapa                              | who                     |
| apa                                | what                    |
| Kata Bilangan (Quantifiers)        |                         |
| semua                              | all / everyone          |
| setiap                             | every / each            |

| Bahasa Melayu | English                                            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Useful words  |                                                    |
| masing-masing | each / each other / respectively                   |
| seseorang     | someone                                            |
| sesiapa       | anyone / whoever                                   |
| sesuatu       | something                                          |
| mana-mana     | any / whichever                                    |
| beliau        | he / she (formal, respectful)                      |
| baginda       | His/Her Majesty (used for a king, queen, or royal) |



# Practice & Conversation



## Quick Practice

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1. Translate into Malay: "They"
1. Translate into Malay: "Kami"
3. Fill in the blank: \_\_\_\_\_ seorang guru.
4. What is the formal word for "you"?
5. Translate into English: dia

## Conversation

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Ali: Hai! Siapa nama kamu?  
Hi! What is your name?

Abu: Saya Abu. Nama kamu siapa?  
I'm Abu. What is your name?

Ali: Saya Ali. Ini kawan saya.  
I'm Ali. This is my friend.

Abu: Siapa dia?  
Who is he/she?

Ali: Dia Sarah.  
She is Sarah.

Sarah: Selamat berkenalan!  
Nice to meet you!

